

# European Network on New Sensing Technologies for Air Pollution Control and Environmental Sustainability - *EuNetAir*

COST Action TD1105

**3<sup>rd</sup> International Workshop *EuNetAir* on**

***New Trends and Challenges for Air Quality Control***

**University of Latvia - Faculty of Geography and Earth Sciences**

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## OPTICAL AIR QUALITY SENSORS: BENZENE, DUST, CO<sub>2</sub>



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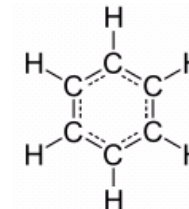
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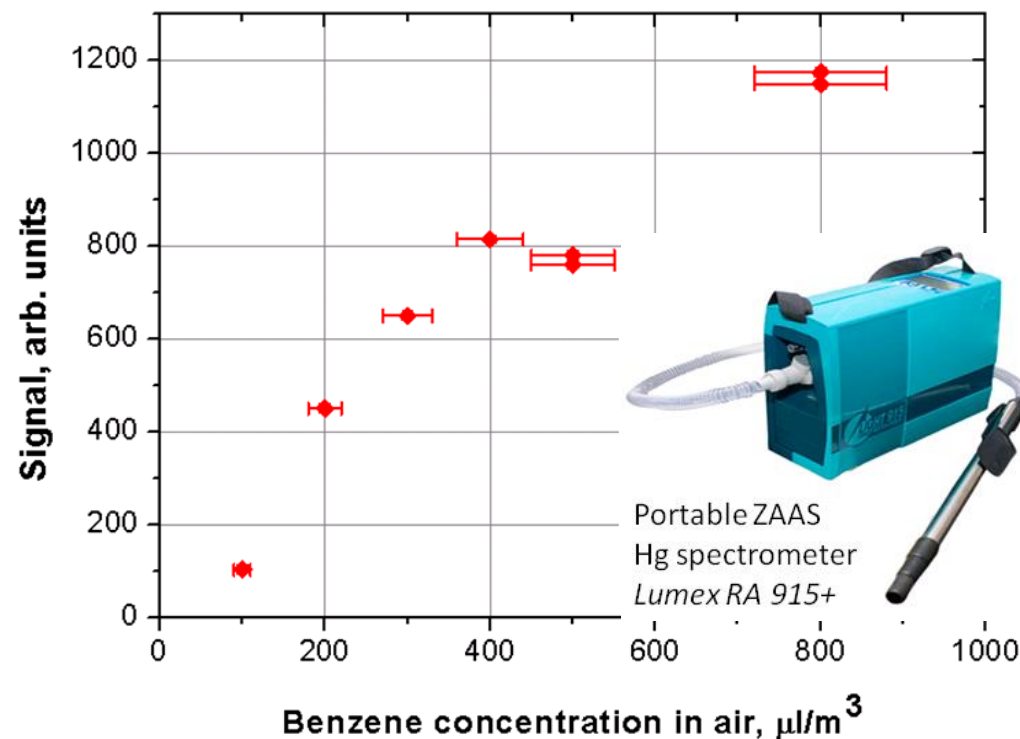
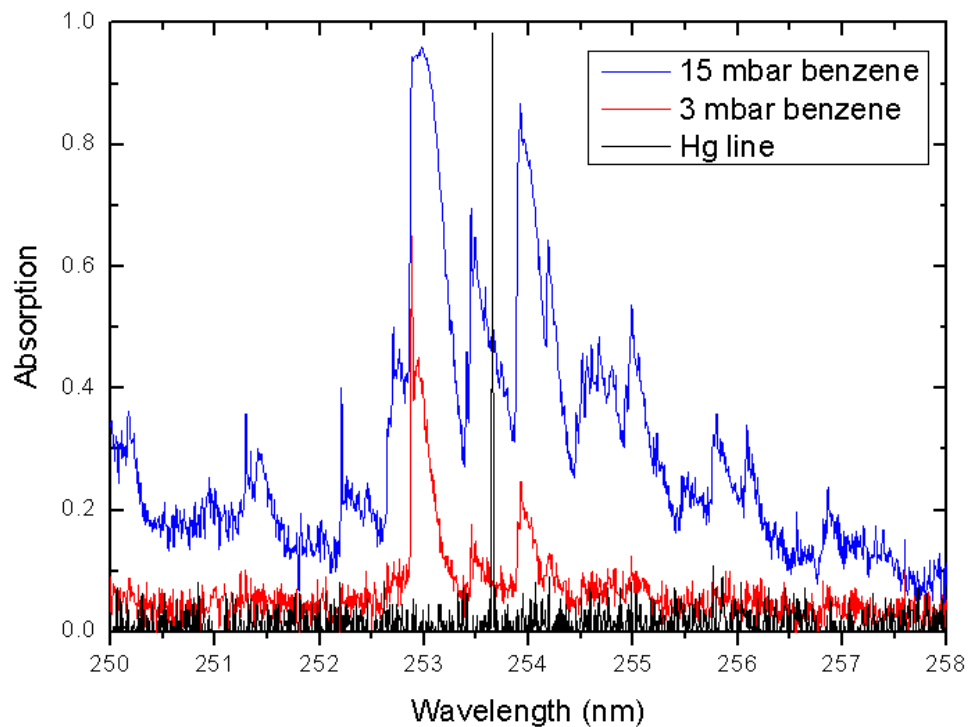


# Benzene detection using Hg ZAAS spectrometer

- $C_6H_6$  occurrence: coal tar, cigarette smoke, gasoline, solvent, rubber
- $C_6H_6$  safety limit 1ppm  $\sim 3\mu\text{l}/\text{m}^3$ , occasionally exceeded in Riga Sea Port area
- $C_6H_6$  vapour molecules have UV absorption near Hg 254 nm emission line.
- Zeeman UV AA spectrometer *Lumex AR 915+* sensitivity is **1 ng/m<sup>3</sup> for Hg**. Extremely good!
- We demonstrate that Hg ZAAS can be used to measure **benzene in air** at concentrations exceeding  **$\sim 10 \mu\text{l}/\text{m}^3$** .

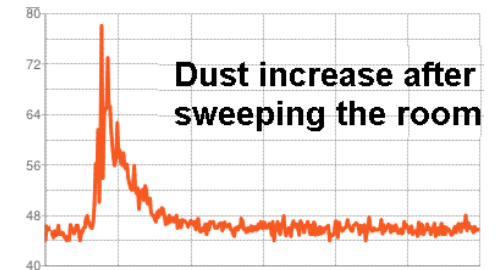
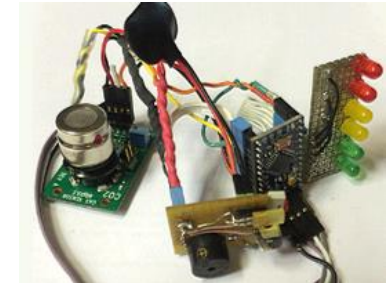


Alnis et al, Proc. of SPIE Vol. 9421 94210E-1, 2014

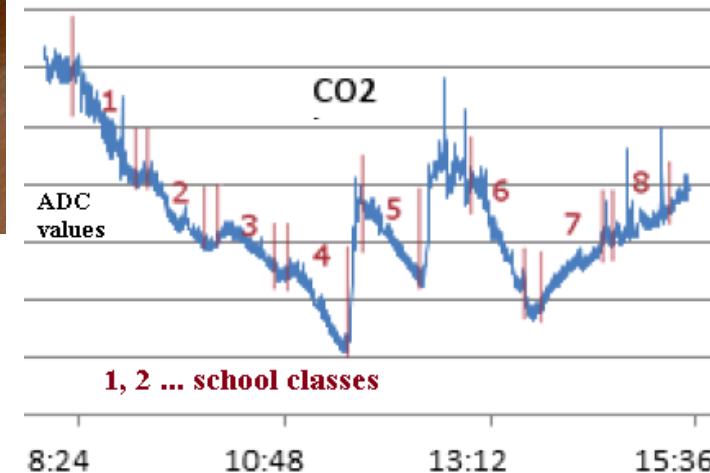


# Multi-sensor box for school air monitoring

- High-school student research project
- Documented at *Farnell/Element14* blog

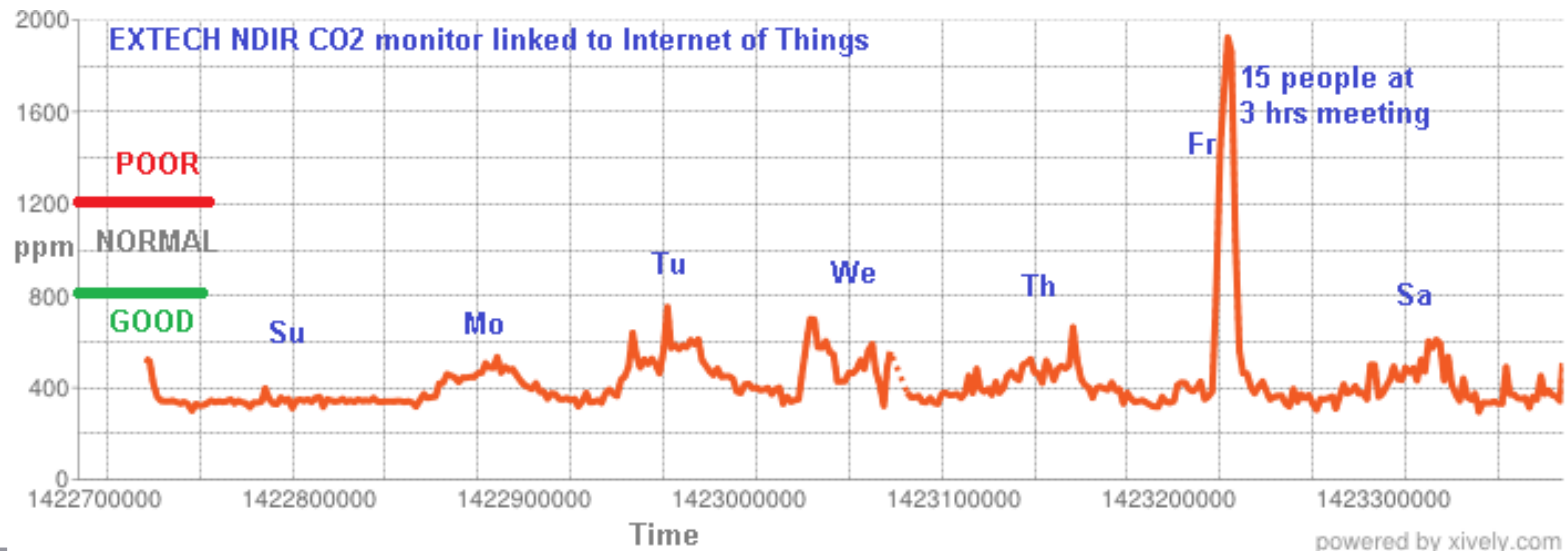
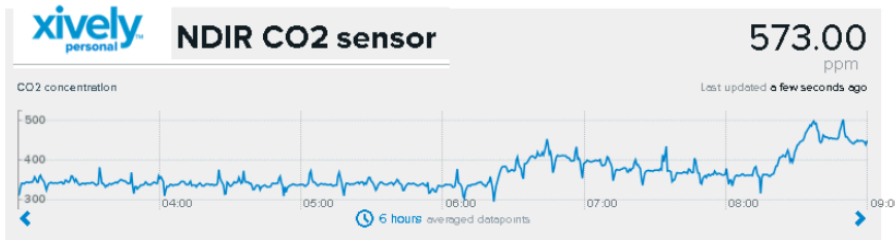


- temperature
- humidity
- pressure
- sound
- light
- dust (*Sharp GP2Y1010AU0F*), not very sensitive
- CO<sub>2</sub> (*MG811*), suffers from thermal drifts



# CO<sub>2</sub> NDIR monitor connected to IoT

- School air monitoring, ventilation optimization
- *Extech* CO<sub>2</sub> monitor uses *SenseAir NDIR* sensor
- We added *Arduino* and *Wi-Fi (ESP8266)*
- IoT database *Xively.com*



# Home-made laser-based dust sensor

- Fine dust originates from diesel engines, heating chimneys, car tires, pollen, construction works, smoking, etc.
- **Dust - major problem in laser labs. Air filtering necessary. Quantification needed.**
- Commercial optical low-cost module *Sharp GP2Y1010AU0F* was not sensitive enough.
- We detect light scattering using **1 W blue 455 nm diode laser**. Dust particles 20...50 in  $\text{cm}^3$ .
- **Vacuum cleaner filter marked *Anti-Allergy* HEPA stops 99.95% of particles.**

